XBRL in the Banking Industry

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Basel II is an Opportunity

- not just a Mandate

Basel II

Pillar 1:

Minimum Capital requirements

Calculation and Management of:

- Credit Risk
- Operational Risk
- Market Risk

Pillar 2:

Supervisory Review Process

- Ensure sound processes
- Ensure adequate capital at all times
- Ensure motivation improving risk management practices

Pillar 3:

Market Discipline

Quantitative
and qualitative
disclosure of
undertaken risks
and risk
methodologies

Basel II Opportunities:

- · Improve shareholder value
- Economic capital savings
- Improve/maintain credit rating
- Improve risk management strategy
- Alignment of Risk & Finance
- Cost reduction through organizational process improvement
- Identify potentially dangerous portfolio positions and other risk sources

Basel II Challenges:

- Setting up Basel II program
- Data management
- Systems management
- Establishing Risk Framework

Data Foundation



Mandate

A <u>data model</u> for the common framework for the solvency ratio reporting* has been designed with the aim of remaining neutral in regard to independent information systems. The recommended solution is based on the XML/XBRL (eXtensible Mark-up Language/eXtensible Business Reporting Language) protocol which will allow banks to take full advantage of the framework.

All the required information will be brought together within a data model and templates provided by CEBS. The intention is to complete an <u>XML/XBRL coding</u> for this framework <u>before June 2005</u>.

(*) own funds and Pillar I capital requirements, credit risk, operational risk and market risk

Committee of European Banking Supervisors.

Press release 26 January 2005



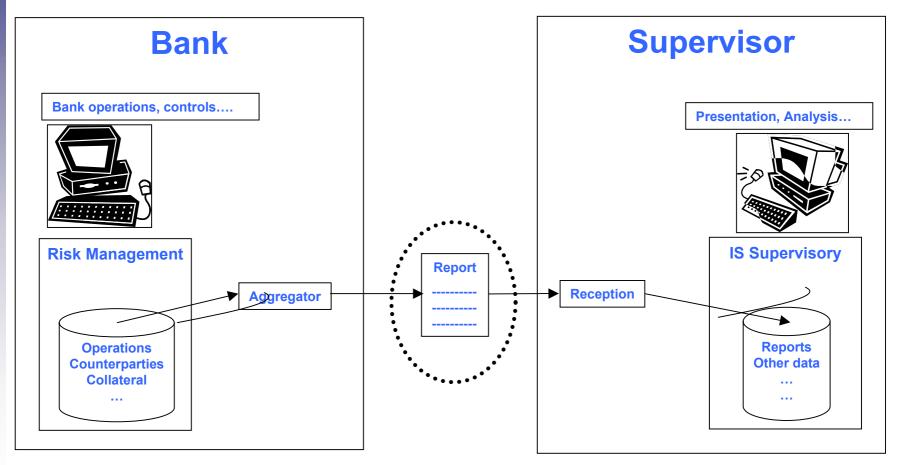
COREP Business Requirements

The common technology protocol based on XML/XBRL should:

- Be flexible enough so that each supervisor can choose the scope as well as the level of aggregation of information.
- > Provide concepts and a terminology that can be used by the supervisors as far as possible.
- Be simple enough to customize and extent it.
- Be compatible with the existing reporting systems.
- Take full advantage of the data model's functionality.
- > Provide the references to the relevant directives.



Mandate



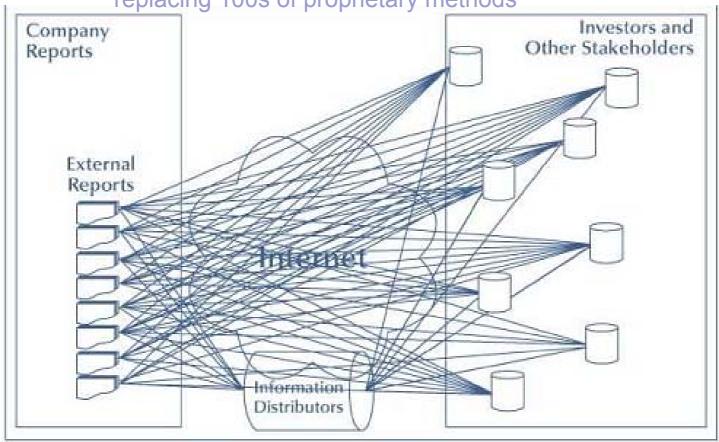


Current Model

➤ What problem XBRL is solving?

> The following graphic explains why XBRL is needed; the

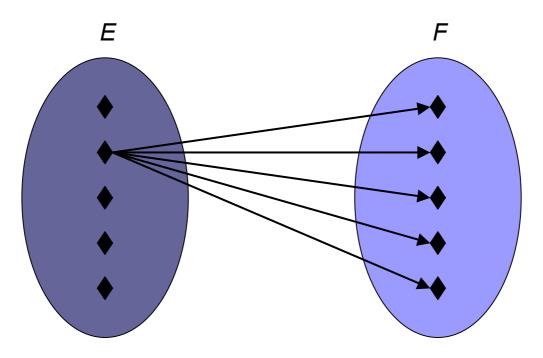
' replacing 100s of proprietary methods'





Mathematical relations

Application or mapping of a set E into a set F



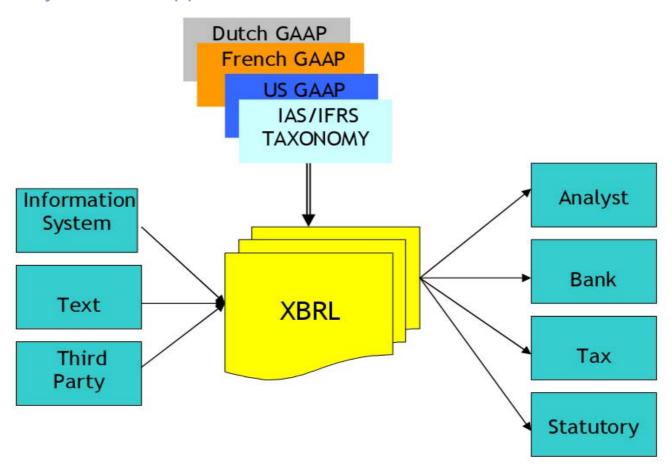
The cardinality of an application of a set E into a set F with respectively 'm' and 'n' elements is equal to n^m .

The effect of XBRL is to linearise this cardinality: transform 'nm' in 'n'.



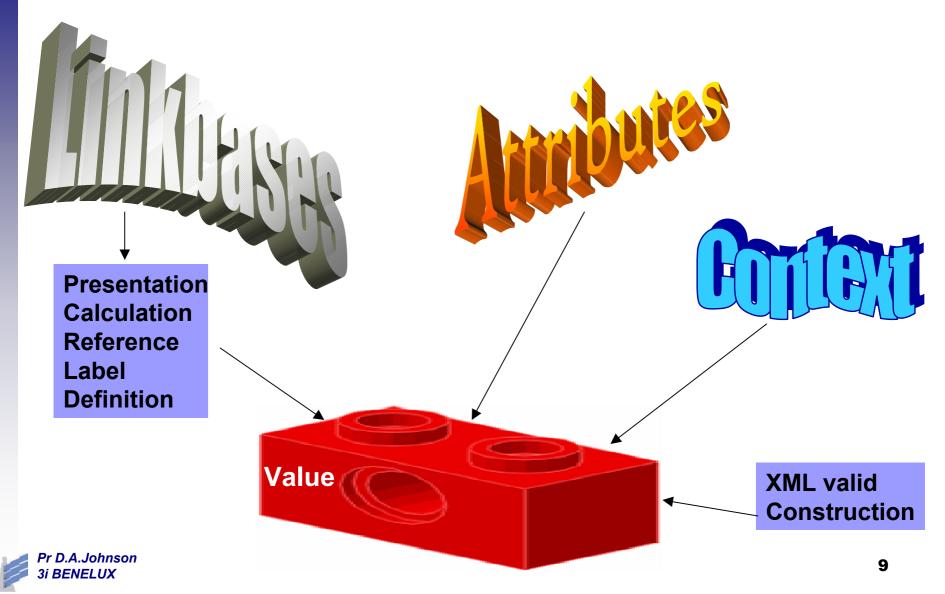
The Solution

- > Any business reporting information
- ➤ Any software application





Meta-data adds information value



XBRL Components

Printed Regulatory financial Websites Bank statements Tax returns reports reports Data elements for the entity XBRL Instance Definition of data elements for the entity XBRL Taxonomy Definition of standard common data elements XBRL Specification XBRL fundamental concepts XML Schema XML



Components of information analysis

Now – majority of cost relates to data discovery and re-keying



With XBRL – cost can be re-directed to analysis



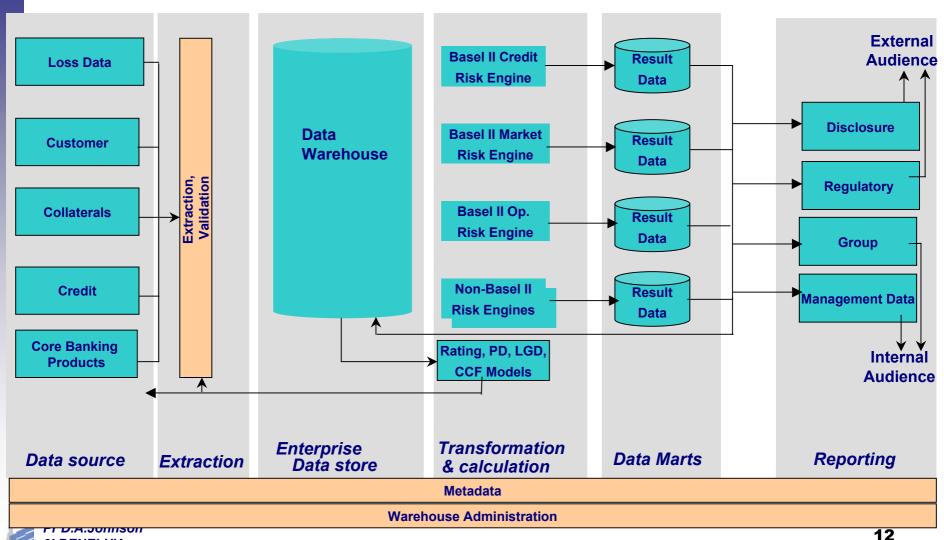
With XBRL, Intelligent Agents – total cost are reduced, analysis enhanced



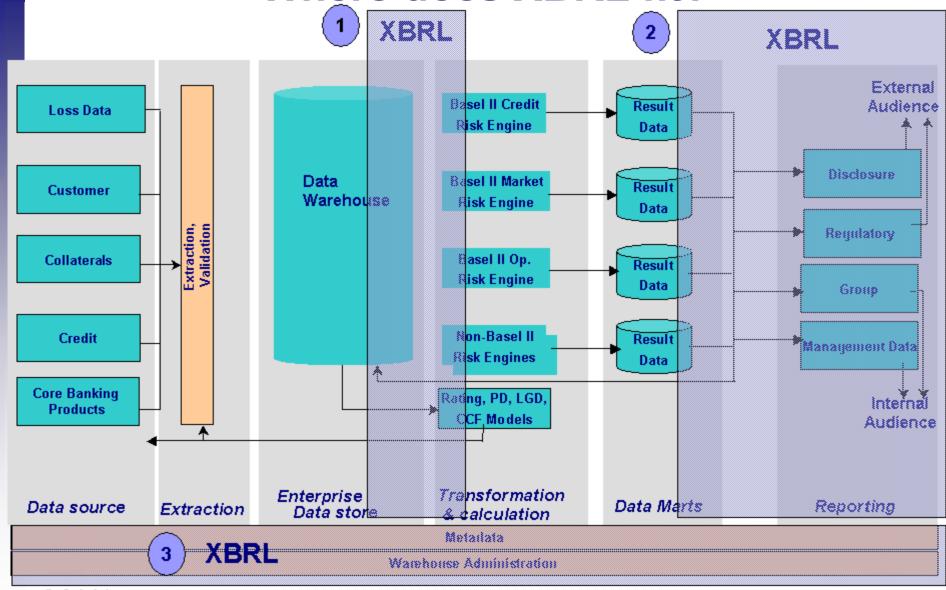
Bars represent components cost, total bar lengh represents total costs



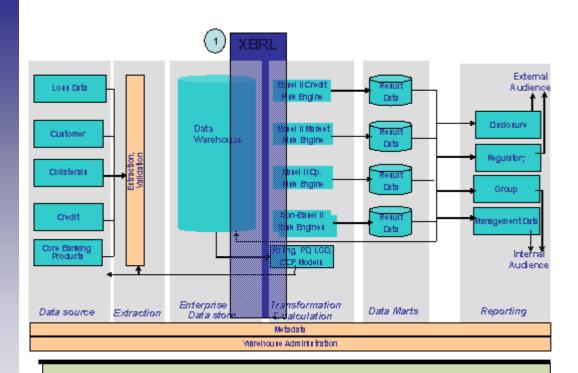
Current Process



Where does XBRL fit?



XBRL for Basel II analytics



Aggregate data for analytics

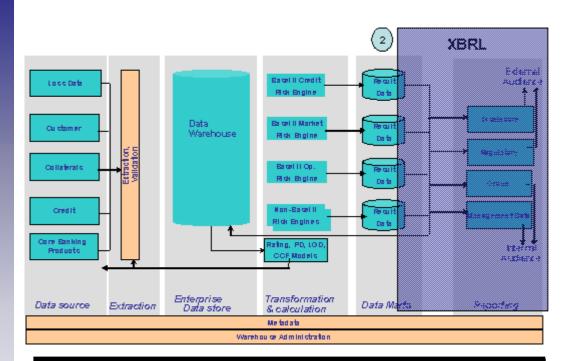
- Multiple Sources
- Different periods
- Different rules

Many Analytics requirements

- Credit Risk Profile
- Credit Risk Assessment
- Credit Risk Mitigation Assessment
- Operational Risk Assessment
- Portfolio Credit Exposure
- Security Analysis
- Liquidity Risk
- Collections Analysis
- Involved Party Exposure
- Location Exposure
- Non Performing Loan



XBRL for Basel II reporting



Aggregate data for reporting

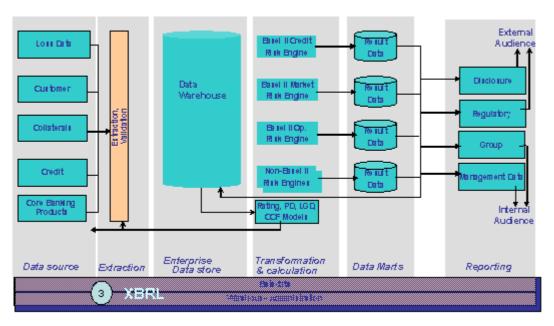
- Multiple Sources
- Different periods
- Different rules

Many reporting requirements

- External
 - Disclosures
 - Regulatory
- Internal
 - Group
 - Subsidiary
 - Management reporting
- Integration with other reporting requirements
 - IAS



Common definition using XBRL



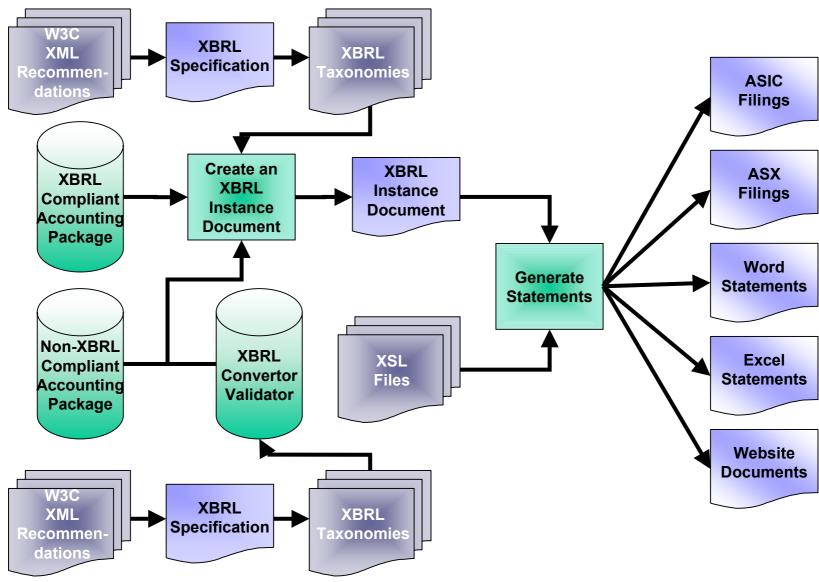
Basel II is an opportunity for banks to force its subsidiaries and business units into following a common understanding of data, driving common standards into the organisation . XBRL can be THE standard

Definition of Internal Basel II taxonomies:

- Define an organizational metadata layer
- Traceability back to transactions
- Common repository for changes and updates to requirements
- Enhance group ability to consolidate data
- Improve data quality



An Overview of the XBRL Process





Questions?



